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ULTRASONIC RAIL FLAW TEST VEHICLE UTV12



*photograph shows UTV with sliding probes (wheel probes available as per photograph overleaf)

- For detecting and recording rail defects and rail depth
- Designed to test rails more quickly, at lower cost, and with improved results
- These ultrasonic vehicles have a 20 year proven record of success in full time operation with railways, metros and maintenance companies
- Continuous recording provides audit evidence for track owners and maintenance companies

ULTRASONIC RAIL FLAW TEST VEHICLE

The Ultrasonic Test Vehicle (UTV) is now 15 years old but is still the most recent development

in the non-destructive testing of rails. It was introduced because it is more cost efficient,

reliable and user-friendly. It offers greatly improved productivity over the manual system

(about ten times), and has been designed so that operators familiar with manual ultrasonic

detection systems can easily adapt to the UTV with a minimum of training. It operates at

much the same speed as road-rail machines, but is less expensive and easier to operate.

Whilst compared with "high speed" testing it gives better results and the considerable benefit

of immediate verification of defects at a fraction of the cost.

The system has been developed in conjunction with on-track operators, and consists of a

specially designed battery-powered lightweight Alumicart fitted with proven digital ultrasonic

instrumentation. The system is available with a choice of sliding probe packs or wheel probe

packs with multiple 70/70/70/70/70/38/38/0 transducer arrangement.

The UTV operates at any speed up to 16 Km/h. It scans both rails simultaneously and bi-

directionally, so that a single pass on the UTV scans both rails in both directions.

Once a defect is detected the operator reverses the UTV back over the affected area for

confirmation of size and type of defect. A-Scan and B-Scan images are recorded and the

location is derived by GPS and automatically recorded on the laptop. Further details

concerning the defect are entered as required. No further manual testing should be required.

The design and quality of the ultrasonic equipment allows defects to be identified at an earlier

stage than existing manual systems. The information from the scan is stored on disc, and

thereby a comparison of succeeding scans over a period of months enables the growth

pattern of defects to be monitored; this allows for advance programming of the removal of

defects and so reduces costly emergencies.

A laptop computer is used for continuous recording of rail depth as well as recording of

defects and platform gauging if required.

The real benefits, demonstrated by proven figures, are achieved through:

savings in man hours

savings in equipment cost

 increased sensitivity, with improved positive flaw detection allowing for flaw development monitoring

the provision of hard copy information for forward

planning and track auditing

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Two floodlights and one spotlight are standard equipment for night working. Automatic red and white direction marker lights are also standard.



One ultrasonic screen is used for each rail. Defects are indicated on the screens concurrently with audible warnings and a flashing light.



Wheel probe pack containing 70/70/70/70/70/70/38/38/0 transducer arrangements as standard.
Any transducer arrangement can be facilitated.

The cabin, for keeping out sun, wind and rain, is part of the standard specification.



The UTV is light enough for 2 operators to handle easily. The components are small enough to be transported in a small van and for getting to the track down stairways, etc. The vehicle and ultrasonics can be assembled in five minutes



Sliding solid state probe packs are used for long life accurate results.



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THE VEHICLE

The vehicle is designed for long life in a railway environment and can carry up to half a tonne. Electric traction is used because it is vibration-free, almost silent, very reliable, and requires minimal maintenance. It is driven by two electric motors, which are powered by long-life, maintenance free, heavy-duty traction batteries, which provide 8 hours running (\approx 50 Km). The chassis is constructed from welded aluminium tube. There are dual failsafe/parking brakes, which operate immediately the vehicle comes to a halt or in the event of a power failure. If the vehicle needs to be moved manually the brakes can be isolated.

Batteries are 90 per cent charged in 10 hours on or off the vehicle.

Through the use of quick-release connections the components of the UTV are assembled and made ready by two operators in about five minutes.

The vehicle is constructed to Railway standards for structural and operating performance.

It is designed as much for night working as day working; it has halogen headlamps to light up the track, red and white running lights which change automatically according to the direction of travel, and a cabin inside light.

Specification:1435mm GaugeOverall length125 cmOverall width162 cmHeight below roof92 cmWeight without batteries100 KgWeight of batteries100 Kg per set

THE ULTRASONICS

Two digital ultrasonic sets are used independently, one for each rail housed together as one unit. The signals to them are transmitted by solid state sliding probeheads or wheel probeheads, which are automatically centred on each railhead. To eliminate air between probehead and rail, water is used which is carried on board and fed automatically to front or rear according to direction of travel.

- A-Scan and B-Scan Image Presentation
- Global Positioning System for Defect Location
- Continuous Recording Automatic Data Saving
- Data Transfer System
- Long Life Batteries for Increased Testing Duration
- Suitable For all Rail Types
- Suitable for all Rail Environments

Recording of information is carried out:

- on hard disc in the ultrasonic sets, of the defects as shown on the screens and
- on a laptop computer for continuous recording of rail depth, saving of defects as displayed or transfer of results recorded on the ultrasonic sets. Further information may be added to the laptop as required
- · as an option the laptop may also be used for continuous recording of defects
- also as an option the laptop may be used for continuous recording of platform gauging

Prime benefits of continuous recording are:

- evidencing the condition of the rails for audit purposes
- monitoring for long-term planning of maintenance
- assisting in improving track quality